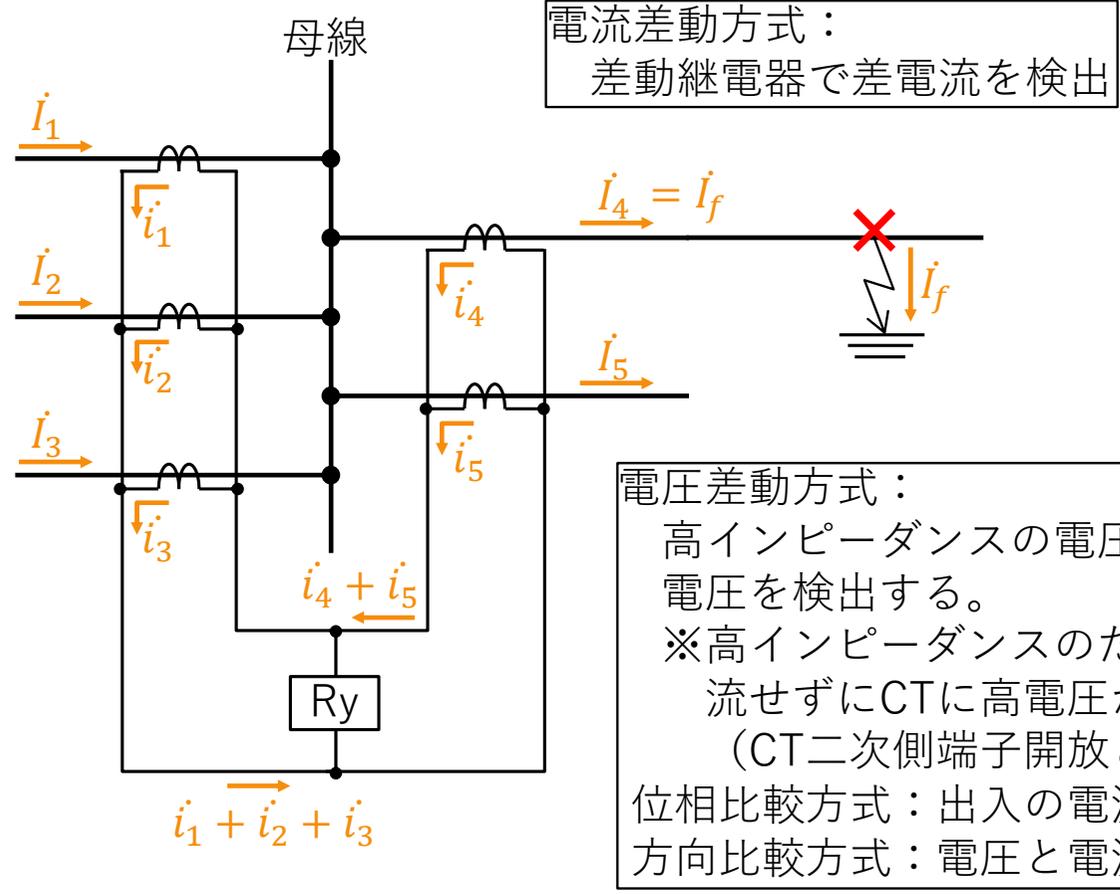


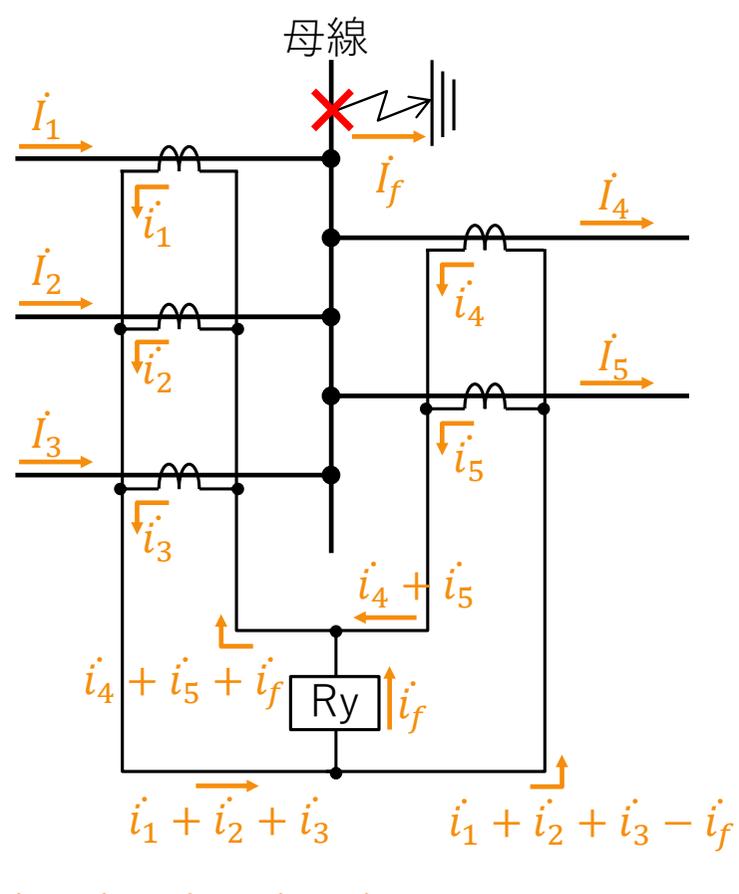
発送配変電 (12) 《母線保護リレー》

■ 正常時又は外部事故時



$I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = I_4 + I_5$ リレー不動作

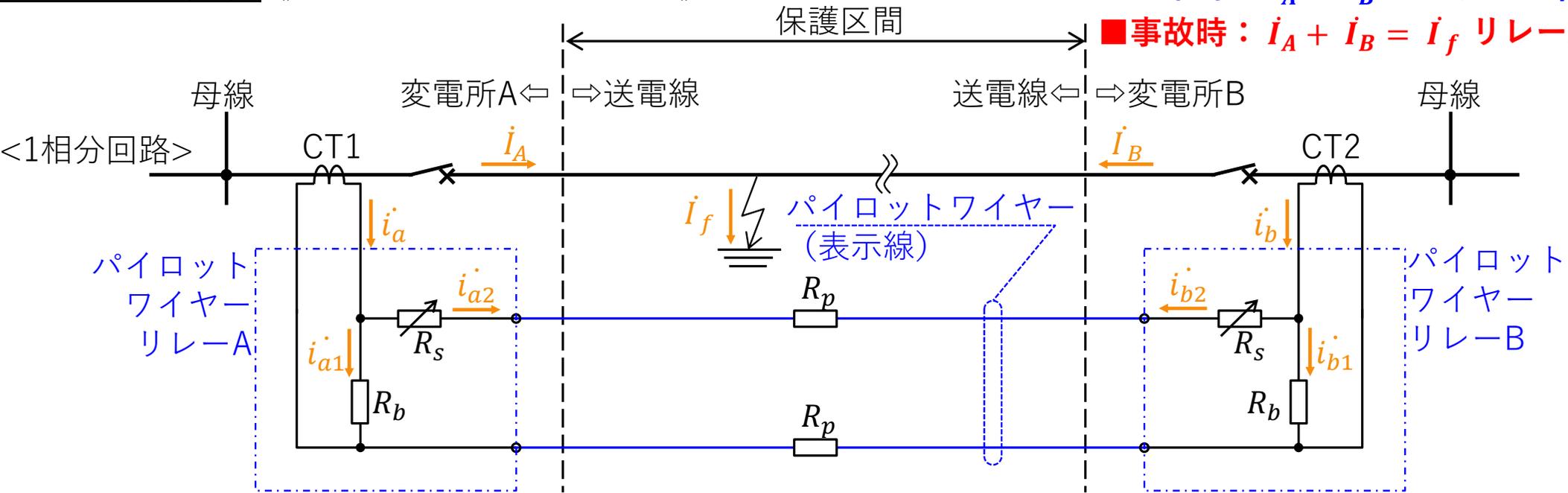
■ 内部事故時



$I_1 + I_2 + I_3 \neq I_4 + I_5$ リレー動作!
 $I_1 + I_2 + I_3 - I_f = I_4 + I_5$

発送配変電 (12) 《パイロットワイヤーリレー》

■正常時： $i_A + i_B = 0$ リレー不動作
 ■事故時： $i_A + i_B = i_f$ リレー動作



$$p = \frac{R_b + 2(R_s + R_p)}{2(R_b + R_s + R_p)} = \frac{R_b + \frac{2R_b}{k}}{2(R_b + \frac{R_b}{k})} = \frac{k+2}{2(k+1)}$$

$$q = \frac{R_b}{2(R_b + R_s + R_p)} = \frac{R_b}{2(R_b + \frac{R_b}{k})} = \frac{k}{2(k+1)}$$

$$p + q = 1$$

$$R_b = k(R_s + R_p) \quad k: \text{リレ一定数}$$

$$\begin{cases} i_a \text{ の分流} \\ R_b \wedge : pi_a \\ R_s \wedge : qi_a \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} i_b \text{ の分流} \\ R_b \wedge : pi_b \\ R_s \wedge : qi_b \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} i_{a1} = pi_a + qi_b \\ i_{a2} = qi_a - qi_b \\ i_{b1} = pi_b + qi_a \\ i_{b2} = qi_b - qi_a \end{cases}$$

リレー-A:

$$\begin{cases} \text{動作要素 } ki_{a1} - i_{a2} = \frac{k}{2}(i_a + i_b) \\ \text{抑制要素 } i_{a2} = \frac{k}{2(k+1)}(i_a - i_b) \end{cases}$$

リレー-B:

$$\begin{cases} \text{動作要素 } ki_{b1} - i_{b2} = \frac{k}{2}(i_a + i_b) \\ \text{抑制要素 } i_{b2} = \frac{-k}{2(k+1)}(i_a - i_b) \end{cases}$$

発送配変電 (12) 《パイロットワイヤーリレー》 ※式の導出

$$\begin{cases}
 p = \frac{R_b + 2(R_s + R_p)}{2(R_b + R_s + R_p)} = \frac{R_b + \frac{2R_b}{k}}{2(R_b + \frac{R_b}{k})} = \frac{k+2}{2(k+1)} \dots \textcircled{1} \\
 q = \frac{R_b}{2(R_b + R_s + R_p)} = \frac{R_b}{2(R_b + \frac{R_b}{k})} = \frac{k}{2(k+1)} \dots \textcircled{2} \\
 p + q = 1
 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 \text{CT1より分流} \\
 R_b \wedge : pi_a \\
 R_s \wedge : qi_a
 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 i_{a1} = pi_a + qi_b \dots \textcircled{3} \\
 i_{a2} = qi_a - qi_b \dots \textcircled{4}
 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 \text{CT2より分流} \\
 R_b \wedge : pi_b \\
 R_s \wedge : qi_b
 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
 i_{b1} = pi_b + qi_a \dots \textcircled{5} \\
 i_{b2} = qi_b - qi_a \dots \textcircled{6}
 \end{cases}$$

$R_b = k(R_s + R_p)$ k : リレ一定数

$$\begin{cases}
 \text{リレ-A:} \\
 \text{動作要素 } ki_{a1} - i_{a2} = k(pi_a + qi_b) - (qi_a - qi_b) = k \left\{ \frac{k+2}{2(k+1)} i_a + \frac{k}{2(k+1)} i_b \right\} - \left\{ \frac{k}{2(k+1)} i_a - \frac{k}{2(k+1)} i_b \right\} \\
 = \frac{k^2 + 2k - k}{2(k+1)} i_a + \frac{k^2 + k}{2(k+1)} i_b = \frac{k(k+1)}{2(k+1)} i_a + \frac{k(k+1)}{2(k+1)} i_b = \frac{k}{2} i_a + \frac{k}{2} i_b = \frac{k}{2} (i_a + i_b) \\
 \text{抑制要素 } i_{a2} = qi_b - qi_a = q(i_b - i_a) = \frac{k}{2(k+1)} (i_b - i_a)
 \end{cases}$$

同様にすれば、リレ-Bは、 動作要素 $ki_{b1} - i_{b2} = \frac{k}{2} (i_a + i_b)$ 抑制要素 $i_{b2} = \frac{-k}{2(k+1)} (i_a - i_b)$