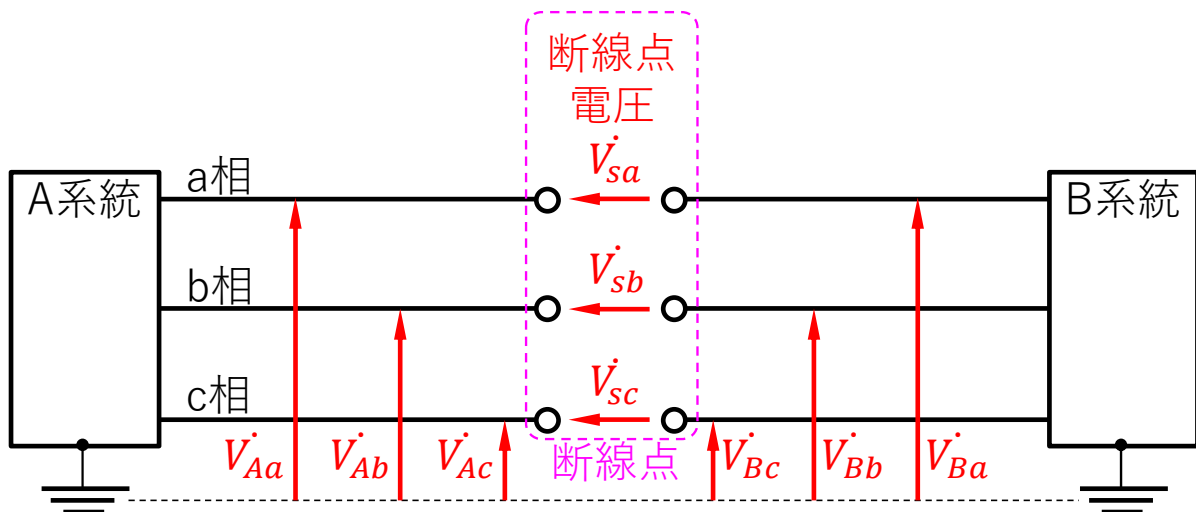


対称座標法 (4)

《断線点の対称分基本式 1》



A系統の電圧定義式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{Aa} = \dot{V}_{A0} + \dot{V}_{A1} + \dot{V}_{A2} \\ \dot{V}_{Ab} = \dot{V}_{A0} + a^2\dot{V}_{A1} + a\dot{V}_{A2} \\ \dot{V}_{Ac} = \dot{V}_{A0} + a\dot{V}_{A1} + a^2\dot{V}_{A2} \end{cases}$$

A系統の電圧対称分式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{A0} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{Aa} + \dot{V}_{Ab} + \dot{V}_{Ac}) \\ \dot{V}_{A1} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{Aa} + a\dot{V}_{Ab} + a^2\dot{V}_{Ac}) \\ \dot{V}_{A2} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{Aa} + a^2\dot{V}_{Ab} + a\dot{V}_{Ac}) \end{cases}$$

B系統の電圧定義式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{Ba} = \dot{V}_{B0} + \dot{V}_{B1} + \dot{V}_{B2} \\ \dot{V}_{Bb} = \dot{V}_{B0} + a^2\dot{V}_{B1} + a\dot{V}_{B2} \\ \dot{V}_{Bc} = \dot{V}_{B0} + a\dot{V}_{B1} + a^2\dot{V}_{B2} \end{cases}$$

B系統の電圧対称分式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{B0} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{Ba} + \dot{V}_{Bb} + \dot{V}_{Bc}) \\ \dot{V}_{B1} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{Ba} + a\dot{V}_{Bb} + a^2\dot{V}_{Bc}) \\ \dot{V}_{B2} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{Ba} + a^2\dot{V}_{Bb} + a\dot{V}_{Bc}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{V}_{sa} &= \dot{V}_{Aa} - \dot{V}_{Ba} \\ &= (\dot{V}_{A0} - \dot{V}_{B0}) + (\dot{V}_{A1} - \dot{V}_{B1}) + (\dot{V}_{A2} - \dot{V}_{B2}) \\ &= \dot{V}_{s0} + \dot{V}_{s1} + \dot{V}_{s2} \\ \dot{V}_{sb} &= \dot{V}_{Ab} - \dot{V}_{Bb} \\ &= (\dot{V}_{A0} - \dot{V}_{B0}) + a^2(\dot{V}_{A1} - \dot{V}_{B1}) + a(\dot{V}_{A2} - \dot{V}_{B2}) \\ &= \dot{V}_{s0} + a^2\dot{V}_{s1} + a\dot{V}_{s2} \\ \dot{V}_{sc} &= \dot{V}_{Ac} - \dot{V}_{Bc} \\ &= (\dot{V}_{A0} - \dot{V}_{B0}) + a(\dot{V}_{A1} - \dot{V}_{B1}) + a^2(\dot{V}_{A2} - \dot{V}_{B2}) \\ &= \dot{V}_{s0} + a\dot{V}_{s1} + a^2\dot{V}_{s2} \end{aligned}$$

断線点の電圧定義式

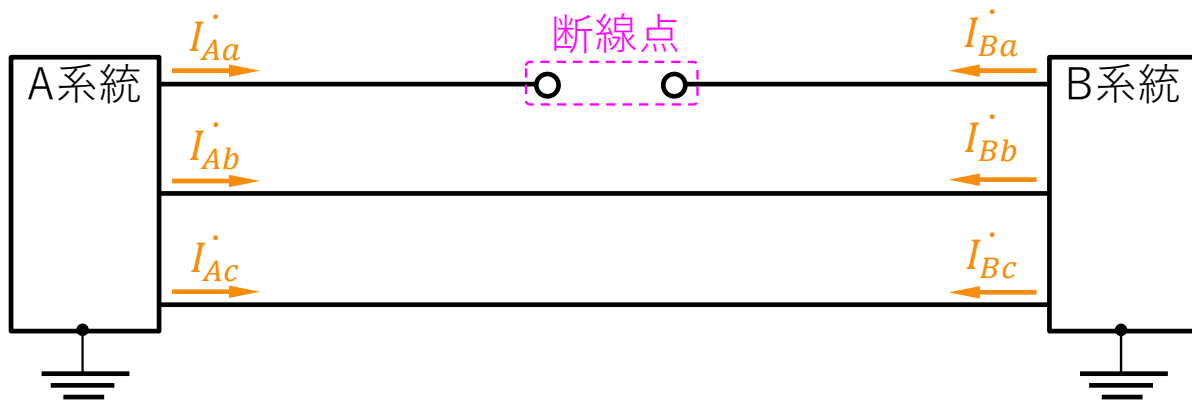
$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{sa} = \dot{V}_{Aa} - \dot{V}_{Ba} = \dot{V}_{s0} + \dot{V}_{s1} + \dot{V}_{s2} \\ \dot{V}_{sb} = \dot{V}_{Ab} - \dot{V}_{Bb} = \dot{V}_{s0} + a^2\dot{V}_{s1} + a\dot{V}_{s2} \\ \dot{V}_{sc} = \dot{V}_{Ac} - \dot{V}_{Bc} = \dot{V}_{s0} + a\dot{V}_{s1} + a^2\dot{V}_{s2} \end{cases}$$

断線点の電圧対称分式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{s0} = \dot{V}_{A0} - \dot{V}_{B0} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{sa} + \dot{V}_{sb} + \dot{V}_{sc}) \\ \dot{V}_{s1} = \dot{V}_{A1} - \dot{V}_{B1} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{sa} + a\dot{V}_{sb} + a^2\dot{V}_{sc}) \\ \dot{V}_{s2} = \dot{V}_{A2} - \dot{V}_{B2} = \frac{1}{3}(\dot{V}_{sa} + a^2\dot{V}_{sb} + a\dot{V}_{sc}) \end{cases}$$

対称座標法 (4)

《断線点の対称分基本式2》



A系統の電流定義式

$$\begin{cases} I_{Aa} = I_{A0} + I_{A1} + I_{A2} \\ I_{Ab} = I_{A0} + a^2 I_{A1} + a I_{A2} \\ I_{Ac} = I_{A0} + a I_{A1} + a^2 I_{A2} \end{cases}$$

A系統の電流対称分式

$$\begin{cases} I_{A0} = \frac{1}{3}(I_{Aa} + I_{Ab} + I_{Ac}) \\ I_{A1} = \frac{1}{3}(I_{Aa} + a I_{Ab} + a^2 I_{Ac}) \\ I_{A2} = \frac{1}{3}(I_{Aa} + a^2 I_{Ab} + a I_{Ac}) \end{cases}$$

B系統の電流定義式

$$\begin{cases} I_{Ba} = I_{B0} + I_{B1} + I_{B2} \\ I_{Bb} = I_{B0} + a^2 I_{B1} + a I_{B2} \\ I_{Bc} = I_{B0} + a I_{B1} + a^2 I_{B2} \end{cases}$$

B系統の電流対称分式

$$\begin{cases} I_{B0} = \frac{1}{3}(I_{Ba} + I_{Bb} + I_{Bc}) \\ I_{B1} = \frac{1}{3}(I_{Ba} + a I_{Bb} + a^2 I_{Bc}) \\ I_{B2} = \frac{1}{3}(I_{Ba} + a^2 I_{Bb} + a I_{Bc}) \end{cases}$$

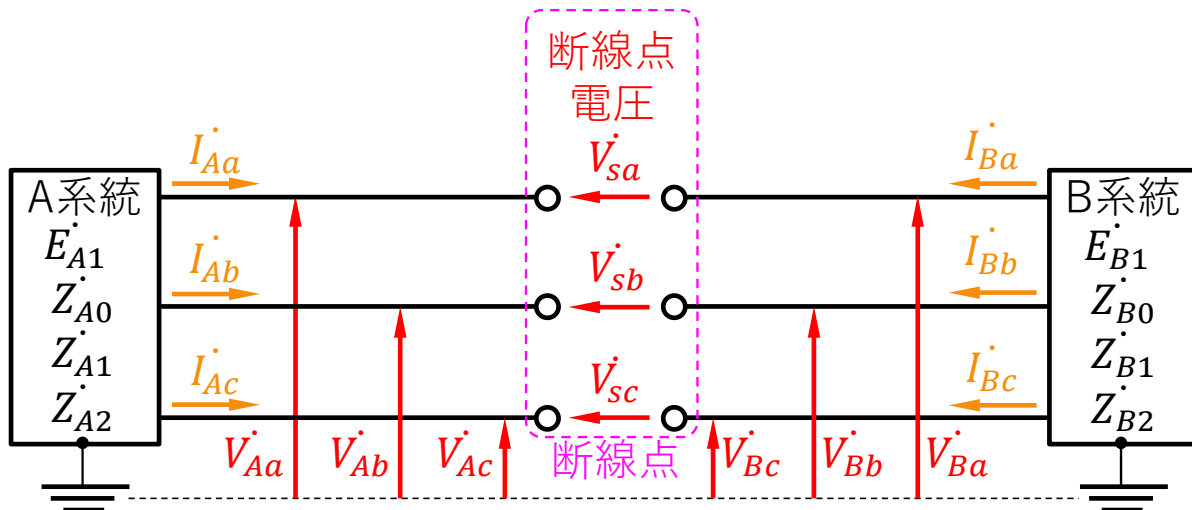
$$\begin{cases} I_{Aa} + I_{Ba} = 0 \\ I_{Ab} + I_{Bb} = 0 \\ I_{Ac} + I_{Bc} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} I_{A0} + I_{B0} + I_{A1} + I_{B1} + I_{A2} + I_{B2} = 0 \\ I_{A0} + I_{B0} + a^2(I_{A1} + I_{B1}) + a(I_{A2} + I_{B2}) = 0 \\ I_{A0} + I_{B0} + a(I_{A1} + I_{B1}) + a^2(I_{A2} + I_{B2}) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} I_{A0} + I_{B0} = 0 \\ I_{A1} + I_{B1} = 0 \\ I_{A2} + I_{B2} = 0 \end{cases}$$

対称座標法 (4)

《断線点の対称分基本式3》



断線点の基本式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{s0} = -Z_{s0}\dot{I}_{A0} \\ \dot{V}_{s1} = E_{s1} - Z_{s1}\dot{I}_{A1} \\ \dot{V}_{s2} = -Z_{s2}\dot{I}_{A2} \end{cases}$$

※直列正相内部電圧

$$E_{s1} = E_{A1} - E_{B1}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{I}_{Aa} + \dot{I}_{Ba} = 0 \\ \dot{I}_{Ab} + \dot{I}_{Bb} = 0 \\ \dot{I}_{Ac} + \dot{I}_{Bc} = 0 \\ \dot{I}_{A0} + \dot{I}_{B0} = 0 \\ \dot{I}_{A1} + \dot{I}_{B1} = 0 \\ \dot{I}_{A2} + \dot{I}_{B2} = 0 \end{cases}$$

断線点から見た  
対称分インピーダンス

$$\begin{cases} Z_{s0} = Z_{A0} + Z_{B0} \\ Z_{s1} = Z_{A1} + Z_{B1} \\ Z_{s2} = Z_{A2} + Z_{B2} \end{cases}$$

A系統の発電機の基本式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{A0} = -Z_{A0}\dot{I}_{A0} \\ \dot{V}_{A1} = E_{A1} - Z_{A1}\dot{I}_{A1} \\ \dot{V}_{A2} = -Z_{A2}\dot{I}_{A2} \end{cases}$$

B系統の発電機の基本式

$$\begin{cases} \dot{V}_{B0} = -Z_{B0}\dot{I}_{B0} \\ \dot{V}_{B1} = E_{B1} - Z_{B1}\dot{I}_{B1} \\ \dot{V}_{B2} = -Z_{B2}\dot{I}_{B2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{I}_{B0} = -\dot{I}_{A0} \\ \dot{I}_{B1} = -\dot{I}_{A1} \\ \dot{I}_{B2} = -\dot{I}_{A2} \end{cases}$$

$$\dot{V}_{s0} = \dot{V}_{A0} - \dot{V}_{B0} = -Z_{A0}\dot{I}_{A0} + Z_{B0}\dot{I}_{B0}$$

$$\dot{V}_{s1} = \dot{V}_{A1} - \dot{V}_{B1} = E_{A1} - Z_{A1}\dot{I}_{A1} - E_{B1} + Z_{B1}\dot{I}_{B1} = (E_{A1} - E_{B1}) - (Z_{A1} + Z_{B1})\dot{I}_{A1}$$

$$\dot{V}_{s2} = \dot{V}_{A2} - \dot{V}_{B2} = -Z_{A2}\dot{I}_{A2} + Z_{B2}\dot{I}_{B2} = -(Z_{A2} + Z_{B2})\dot{I}_{A2}$$

$$= -Z_{s0}\dot{I}_{A0}$$

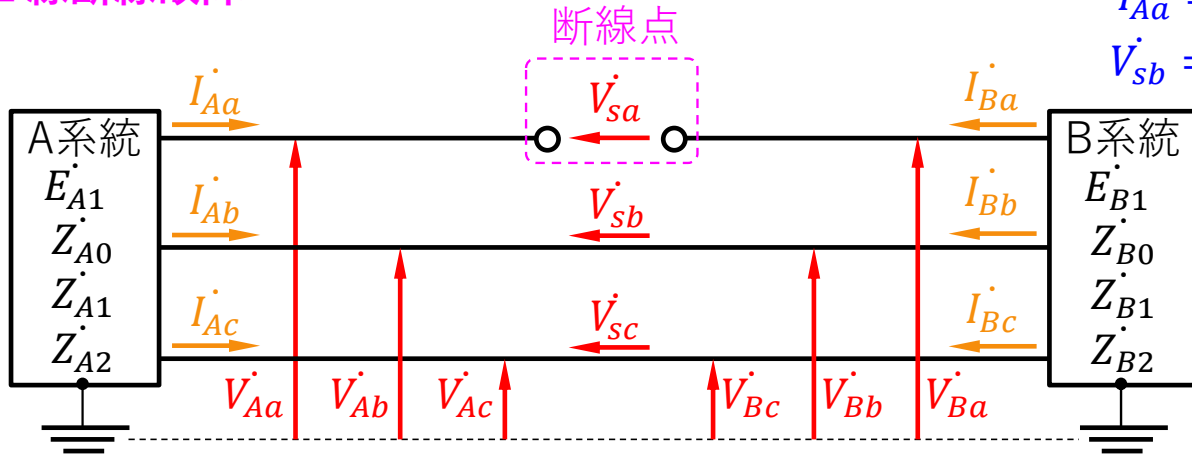
$$= E_{s1} - Z_{s1}\dot{I}_{A1}$$

$$= -Z_{s2}\dot{I}_{A2}$$

対称座標法 (4)

《断線故障の計算 1》

1 線断線故障



回路条件

$$I_{Aa} = I_{Ba} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$V_{sb} = V_{sc} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

断線点の基本式

$$\begin{cases} V_{s0} = -Z_{s0}I_{A0} & \dots \textcircled{9} \\ V_{s1} = E_{s1} - Z_{s1}I_{A1} & \dots \textcircled{10} \\ V_{s2} = -Z_{s2}I_{A2} & \dots \textcircled{11} \end{cases}$$

※直列正相内部電圧

$$E_{s1} = E_{A1} - E_{B1}$$

断線点の電圧定義式

$$\begin{cases} V_{sa} = V_{s0} + V_{s1} + V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{13} \\ V_{sb} = V_{s0} + a^2V_{s1} + aV_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{3} \\ V_{sc} = V_{s0} + aV_{s1} + a^2V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{4} \end{cases}$$

断線点の電圧対称分式

$$\begin{cases} V_{s0} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + V_{sb} + V_{sc}) \\ V_{s1} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + aV_{sb} + a^2V_{sc}) \\ V_{s2} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + a^2V_{sb} + aV_{sc}) \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{に} \textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4} \text{を代入} \quad V_{s1} = V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{5}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{に} \textcircled{2}, \textcircled{5} \text{を代入} \quad V_{s0} = V_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{6}$$

$$\textcircled{5}, \textcircled{6} \text{より} \quad V_{s0} = V_{s1} = V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{7}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{より} \quad I_{Aa} = I_{A0} + I_{A1} + I_{A2} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{8}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \text{に} \textcircled{7}, \textcircled{9}, \textcircled{10}, \textcircled{11} \text{を代入} \quad V_{s0} = \frac{Z_{s0}Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0}Z_{s1} + Z_{s1}Z_{s2} + Z_{s0}Z_{s2}} E_{s1} = V_{s1} = V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{12}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \text{に} \textcircled{12} \text{を代入} \quad V_{sa} = V_{s0} + V_{s1} + V_{s2} = \frac{3Z_{s0}Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0}Z_{s1} + Z_{s1}Z_{s2} + Z_{s0}Z_{s2}} E_{s1}$$

## 対称座標法 (4) 1線断線故障の計算

### 回路条件

$$I_{Aa} = I_{Ba} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$V_{sb} = V_{sc} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

②に③,④を代入

$$V_{s0} + a^2 V_{s1} + a V_{s2} = V_{s0} + a V_{s1} + a^2 V_{s2}$$

$$(a^2 - a)(V_{s1} - V_{s2}) = 0 \quad a^2 - a \neq 0 \text{より}$$

$$V_{s1} = V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{5}$$

③に②,⑤を代入

$$V_{sb} = V_{s0} + (a^2 + a)V_{s1} = V_{s0} - V_{s1} = 0$$

$$V_{s0} = V_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{6}$$

$$\textcircled{5}, \textcircled{6} \text{より} \quad V_{s0} = V_{s1} = V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{7}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{より} \quad I_{Aa} = I_{A0} + I_{A1} + I_{A2} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{8}$$

⑧に⑦,⑨,⑩,⑪を代入

$$I_{Aa} = -\frac{V_{s0}}{Z_{s0}} + \frac{E_{s1} - V_{s0}}{Z_{s1}} - \frac{V_{s0}}{Z_{s2}}$$

$$= \frac{E_{s1}}{Z_{s1}} - V_{s0} \left( \frac{1}{Z_{s0}} + \frac{1}{Z_{s1}} + \frac{1}{Z_{s2}} \right) = 0$$

$$V_{s0} = \frac{Z_{s0} Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} Z_{s1} + Z_{s1} Z_{s2} + Z_{s0} Z_{s2}} E_{s1} = V_{s1} = V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{12}$$

$$\textcircled{12}, \textcircled{13} \text{より} \quad V_{sa} = V_{s0} + V_{s1} + V_{s2}$$

$$= \frac{3Z_{s0} Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} Z_{s1} + Z_{s1} Z_{s2} + Z_{s0} Z_{s2}} E_{s1}$$

$$I_{Ab} = -I_{Bb} = I_{A0} + a^2 I_{A1} + a I_{A2}$$

$$= -\frac{V_{s0}}{Z_{s0}} + \frac{a^2 (E_{s1} - V_{s0})}{Z_{s1}} - \frac{a V_{s0}}{Z_{s2}}$$

$$= \frac{(a^2 - a)Z_{s0} + (a^2 - 1)Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} Z_{s1} + Z_{s1} Z_{s2} + Z_{s0} Z_{s2}} E_{s1}$$

$$I_{Ac} = -I_{Bc} = I_{A0} + a I_{A1} + a^2 I_{A2}$$

$$= -\frac{V_{s0}}{Z_{s0}} + \frac{a (E_{s1} - V_{s0})}{Z_{s1}} - \frac{a^2 V_{s0}}{Z_{s2}}$$

$$= \frac{(a - a^2)Z_{s0} + (a - 1)Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} Z_{s1} + Z_{s1} Z_{s2} + Z_{s0} Z_{s2}} E_{s1}$$

### 断線点の基本式

$$\begin{cases} V_{s0} = -Z_{s0} I_{A0} & \dots \textcircled{9} \\ V_{s1} = E_{s1} - Z_{s1} I_{A1} & \dots \textcircled{10} \\ V_{s2} = -Z_{s2} I_{A2} & \dots \textcircled{11} \end{cases}$$

※直列正相内部電圧

$$E_{s1} = E_{A1} - E_{B1}$$

### 断線点の電圧定義式

$$\begin{cases} V_{sa} = V_{s0} + V_{s1} + V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{13} \\ V_{sb} = V_{s0} + a^2 V_{s1} + a V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{3} \\ V_{sc} = V_{s0} + a V_{s1} + a^2 V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{4} \end{cases}$$

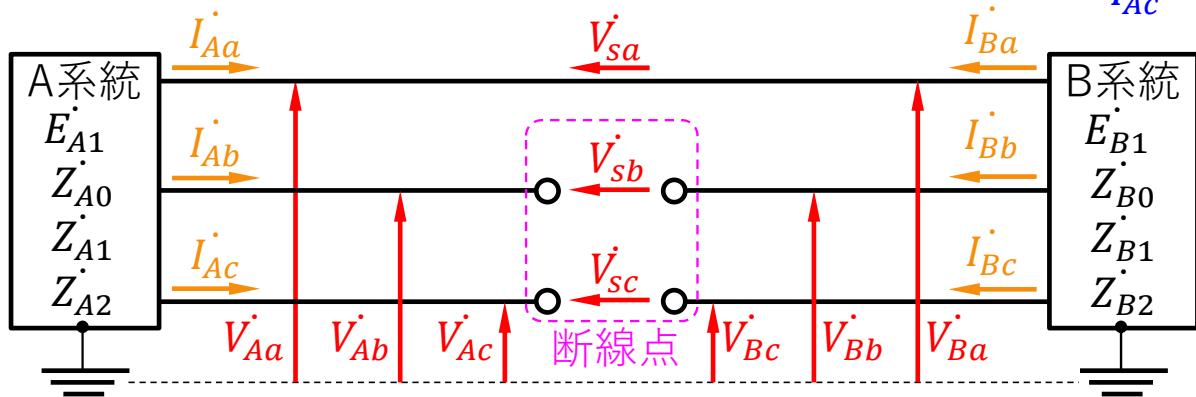
### 断線点の電圧対称分式

$$\begin{cases} V_{s0} = \frac{1}{3} (V_{sa} + V_{sb} + V_{sc}) \\ V_{s1} = \frac{1}{3} (V_{sa} + a V_{sb} + a^2 V_{sc}) \\ V_{s2} = \frac{1}{3} (V_{sa} + a^2 V_{sb} + a V_{sc}) \end{cases}$$

対称座標法 (4)

《断線故障の計算 2》

2線断線故障



回路条件

$$I_{Ab} = I_{Bb} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$I_{Ac} = I_{Bc} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$V_{sa} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

断線点の基本式

$$V_{s0} = -Z_{s0}I_{A0} \quad \dots \textcircled{6}$$

$$V_{s1} = E_{s1} - Z_{s1}I_{A1} \quad \dots \textcircled{7}$$

$$V_{s2} = -Z_{s2}I_{A2} \quad \dots \textcircled{8}$$

※直列正相内部電圧

$$E_{s1} = E_{A1} - E_{B1}$$

断線点の電圧定義式

$$V_{sa} = V_{s0} + V_{s1} + V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{5}$$

$$V_{sb} = V_{s0} + a^2V_{s1} + aV_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{13}$$

$$V_{sc} = V_{s0} + aV_{s1} + a^2V_{s2} \quad \dots \textcircled{14}$$

断線点の電圧対称分式

$$V_{s0} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + V_{sb} + V_{sc})$$

$$V_{s1} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + aV_{sb} + a^2V_{sc})$$

$$V_{s2} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + a^2V_{sb} + aV_{sc})$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{より } I_{A0} = I_{A1} = I_{A2} \quad \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{に} \textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4}, \textcircled{6}, \textcircled{7}, \textcircled{8} \text{を代入 } I_{A0} = \frac{E_{s1}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} = I_{A1} = I_{A2} \quad \dots \textcircled{9}$$

⑥, ⑦, ⑧, ⑨より

$$V_{s0} = -\frac{Z_{s0}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{10} \quad V_{s1} = \frac{Z_{s0} + Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{11} \quad V_{s2} = -\frac{Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{12}$$

⑬に⑩, ⑪, ⑫を代入

$$V_{sb} = \frac{(a^2 - 1)Z_{s0} + (a^2 - a)Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1}$$

⑭に⑩, ⑪, ⑫を代入

$$V_{sc} = \frac{(a - 1)Z_{s0} + (a - a^2)Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1}$$

## 対称座標法 (4) 2線断線故障の計算

### 回路条件

$$I_{Ab} = I_{Bb} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$I_{Ac} = I_{Bc} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2} \quad V_{sa} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{より } I_{Ab} = I_{A0} + a^2 I_{A1} + a I_{A2} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{より } I_{Ac} = I_{A0} + a I_{A1} + a^2 I_{A2} = 0$$

$$I_{A0} + a^2 I_{A1} + a I_{A2} = I_{A0} + a I_{A1} + a^2 I_{A2}$$

$$(a^2 - a)(I_{A1} - I_{A2}) = 0 \quad a^2 - a \neq 0 \text{より}$$

$$I_{A1} = I_{A2}$$

$$I_{A0} + (a + a^2)I_{A1} = I_{A0} - I_{A1} = 0$$

$$I_{A0} = I_{A1}$$

$$\therefore I_{A0} = I_{A1} = I_{A2} \quad \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{に} \textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4}, \textcircled{6}, \textcircled{7}, \textcircled{8} \text{を代入}$$

$$V_{sa} = -Z_{s0}I_{A0} + E_{s1} - Z_{s1}I_{A0} - Z_{s2}I_{A0} = 0$$

$$E_{s1} - I_{A0}(Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}) = 0$$

$$I_{A0} = \frac{E_{s1}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} = I_{A1} = I_{A2} \quad \dots \textcircled{9}$$

$$\textcircled{6}, \textcircled{9} \text{より } V_{s0} = -\frac{Z_{s0}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{10}$$

$$\textcircled{7}, \textcircled{9} \text{より } V_{s1} = \frac{Z_{s0} + Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{11}$$

$$\textcircled{8}, \textcircled{9} \text{より } V_{s2} = -\frac{Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \quad \dots \textcircled{12}$$

⑬に⑩,⑪,⑫を代入

$$\begin{aligned} V_{sb} &= \frac{-Z_{s0} + a^2(Z_{s0} + Z_{s2}) - aZ_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \\ &= \frac{(a^2 - 1)Z_{s0} + (a^2 - a)Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \end{aligned}$$

⑭に⑩,⑪,⑫を代入

$$\begin{aligned} V_{sc} &= \frac{-Z_{s0} + a(Z_{s0} + Z_{s2}) - a^2Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \\ &= \frac{(a - 1)Z_{s0} + (a - a^2)Z_{s2}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} E_{s1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{Aa} &= -I_{Ba} = I_{A0} + I_{A1} + I_{A2} \\ &= 3I_{A0} = \frac{E_{s1}}{Z_{s0} + Z_{s1} + Z_{s2}} \end{aligned}$$

### 断線点の基本式

$$\begin{cases} V_{s0} = -Z_{s0}I_{A0} & \dots \textcircled{6} \\ V_{s1} = E_{s1} - Z_{s1}I_{A1} & \dots \textcircled{7} \\ V_{s2} = -Z_{s2}I_{A2} & \dots \textcircled{8} \end{cases}$$

※直列正相内部電圧

$$E_{s1} = E_{A1} - E_{B1}$$

### 断線点の電圧定義式

$$\begin{cases} V_{sa} = V_{s0} + V_{s1} + V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{5} \\ V_{sb} = V_{s0} + a^2V_{s1} + aV_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{13} \\ V_{sc} = V_{s0} + aV_{s1} + a^2V_{s2} & \dots \textcircled{14} \end{cases}$$

### 断線点の電圧対称分式

$$\begin{cases} V_{s0} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + V_{sb} + V_{sc}) \\ V_{s1} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + aV_{sb} + a^2V_{sc}) \\ V_{s2} = \frac{1}{3}(V_{sa} + a^2V_{sb} + aV_{sc}) \end{cases}$$